# **Entering Private Practice or Primary Care in West Virginia:**

A Guide For Registered Dietitian Nutritionists

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MAY 12, 2017



# Objectives

- I. Supplement the AND's Toolkit: "RDNs in the New Primary Care"
- 2. Serve as a checklist for RDNs looking to enter private practice or primary care in WV
- 3. Increase knowledge of payment systems

## Introduction

#### **Current models of healthcare reform:**

- Federal Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act
- Institute for Healthcare Improvement "Triple Aim"

#### Goals of today's healthcare reform:

- I. Improve the patient experience
- 2. Better the overall health of the nation
- 3. Decrease per capita healthcare costs



## **Emerging Healthcare Delivery Models**

Transition from fee-for-service payment to value-based payment.



Emphasis on the use of evidence-based practice.

#### **Emerging Healthcare Delivery Models in WV:**

#### I. Patient-Centered Medical Homes

WVU Medicine Clark K. Sleeth Family Medicine Center WV Tri-State Children's Health Improvement Consortium CAMC Medical Neighborhood Demonstration PEIA Medical Home Program

Highmark Blue Cross Blue Shield WV HIMG Humana Medical Home Program

#### 2. Accountable Care Organizations

Aledade West Virginia Health Center

## The Value of RDNs to Emerging Healthcare Delivery Models

- Enhanced access
- Preventative care for chronic conditions
- Shared medical appointments / Group visits
- Patient engagement and proactive patient planning
- Coordination of care
- Care management

## Steps to Entering Private Practice or Primary Care

- I. Ensure licensure through the WV Board of Licensed Dietitians (WVBOLD)
- 2. File as an LLC or S-Corp with the State of WV
- 3. Obtain an Employer Identification Number (EIN)
- 4. Acquire Professional Liability Insurance
- 5. Obtain a National Provider Identification (NPI) Number
- 6. Register with the Council for Affordable Quality Healthcare (CAQH)

# Getting Paid

#### **3 Primary Payment Models:**

- I. Self-Pay
- 2. Third Party Payers
- 3. Complimentary and Alternative Medicine (CAM) Networks / Discount Programs

## 1. Self-Pay

- Patient pays out-of-pocket at the time of the appointment.
- Patient may be provided with a "superbill" that itemizes the services provided using CPT codes.
  - The patient is responsible for submitting the superbill to their insurance for reimbursement.

#### **CPT Codes for MNT**

97802: Initial assessment and intervention, individual, 15 min.

97803: Reassessment and intervention, individual, 15 min.

97804: Group, 30 min.

| **Insert Business Logo Here**<br>Medical Nutrition Therapy (MNT) Superbill |                    |                         |   |                             |       |     |  |
|--|--------------------|-------------------------|---|-----------------------------|-------|-----|--|
| Date of Service:   | Provider name:     |                         |   |                             |       |     |  |
| Patient name:  | Tax ID#:           |                         |   |                             |       |     |  |
| Address:   | NPI:               |                         |   |                             |       |     |  |
| Phone:   | License #:         |                         |   |                             |       |     |  |
| DOB:   |                    |                         |   |                             |       |     |  |
| Referring Provider Name:   |                    | Referring provider NPI: |   |                             |       |     |  |
| Diagnoses  |                    |                         |   |                             |       |     |  |
| ✓ ICD-10   | ICD-10 Description | n                       | ✓ | ✓ ICD-10 ICD-10 Description |       |     |  |
|  | <del> </del>       |                         |   |                             |       |     |  |
|  |                    |                         |   |                             |       |     |  |
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|  |                    |                         |   |                             |       |     |  |
|  |                    |                         |   |                             |       |     |  |
| Office Procedure  ✓ CPT Code/Description                                   |                    |                         |   |                             | Units | Fee |  |
| d dead, pessinpaid.  |                    |                         |   |                             |       |     |  |
|  |                    |                         |   |                             |       |     |  |
|  |                    |                         |   |                             |       |     |  |
|  |                    |                         |   |                             |       |     |  |
| Total Charge Amount Paid   |                    |                         |   |                             |       |     |  |
| RDN Name:  |                    |                         |   | Balance Du                  |       |     |  |
| RDN Signature  |                    |                         |   |                             |       |     |  |

## 2. Third Party Payers

- Payment is not due at time of appointment.
- RDN submits a claim to the patient's insurance on behalf of the patient in order to receive reimbursement.

#### 3 types of Third Party Payers:

- I. Medicare
- 2. Medicaid
- 3. Private Insurance: <u>Aetna</u>, <u>Cigna</u>, <u>Highmark Blue Cross Blue Shield</u>, <u>PEIA</u>, <u>United Healthcare</u>, etc.

## Things to Keep in Mind with Third Party Payers

Reimbursement for services varies by payer, coverage plan, and medical diagnosis.

Each payer has their own procedure and specifications for reimbursement:

- Provider enrollment
- Preauthorization / Physician referral
- Types and frequency of services

Accepting third party payers requires diligence on behalf of the RDN.

Always verify patient coverage before providing services!

# 3. Complimentary and Alternative Medicine (CAM) Networks / Discount Programs

- A network of a variety of different practitioners (chiropractors, RDNs, etc.) who agree to provide services at a discounted rate to members of a particular group.
  - These programs contract with insurance companies or employer groups to supplement existing plans.
- Patient pays out of pocket at the time of the appointment.

#### Popular CAMs:

- Healthways Whole Health Network
- OptumCare Network

## Stay Up-to-Date

#### **AND**

- WVAND Reimbursement Representative
- AND eMentoring Program
- AND Public Policy webpage
- AND "Getting Paid" webpage
- AND Nutrition Entrepreneurs Dietary Practice Group

#### **Payers**

- Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS)
- Private third party payer web pages

## Thank you!

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